HARRISONBURG
WATER & SEWER
LONG TERM
FINANCIAL MODEL

TAKE AWAYS

#1 BENCHMARK CURRENT RATES

#2 FUTURE RATE MANAGEMENT STRATEGY

#3 ASSET MANAGEMENT PRIORITIES

#1 RATE BENCHMARK: 5,000 GALLONS PER MONTH

Water and Wastewater Rates

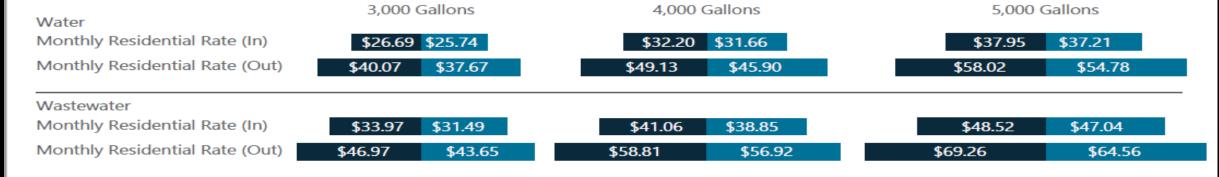
Utilities were asked to calculate the charges for residential customers using 3,000, 4,000 and 5,000 gallons of water per month. Utilities that bill on a bimonthly or quarterly basis provided rates based on equivalent usage and the rates were normalized to monthly rates. Respondents were asked to use the rates in effect on July 1, 2021.



Residential Connections	# of Replies	Smallest System # of Connections	Largest System # of Connections	Average # of Connections	Median # of Connections
Water	126	7	363,809	11,190	2,199
Wastewater	122	38	119,240	8,020	1,765

Monthly Residential Rates

Virginia Statewide Benchmark 5,000 Gallons Water & Sewer = \$86.47 per month average \$84.25 per month median



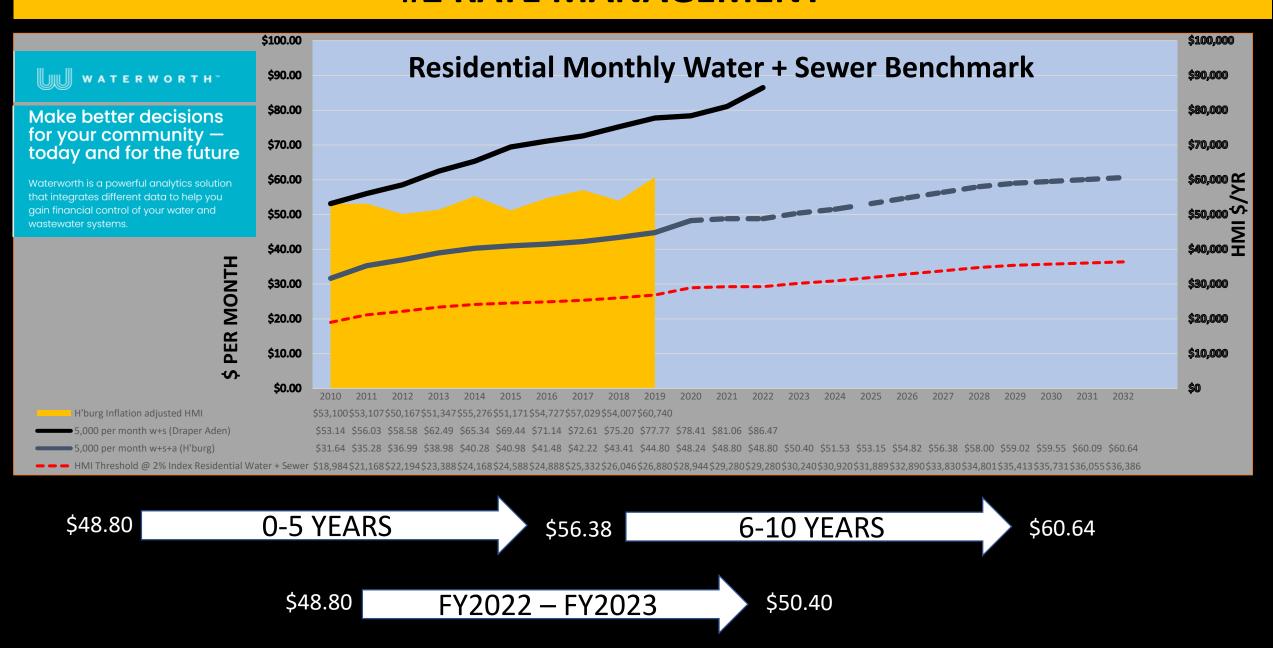
Average Rate Median Rate

#1 RATE BENCHMARK: 5,000 GALLONS PER MONTH

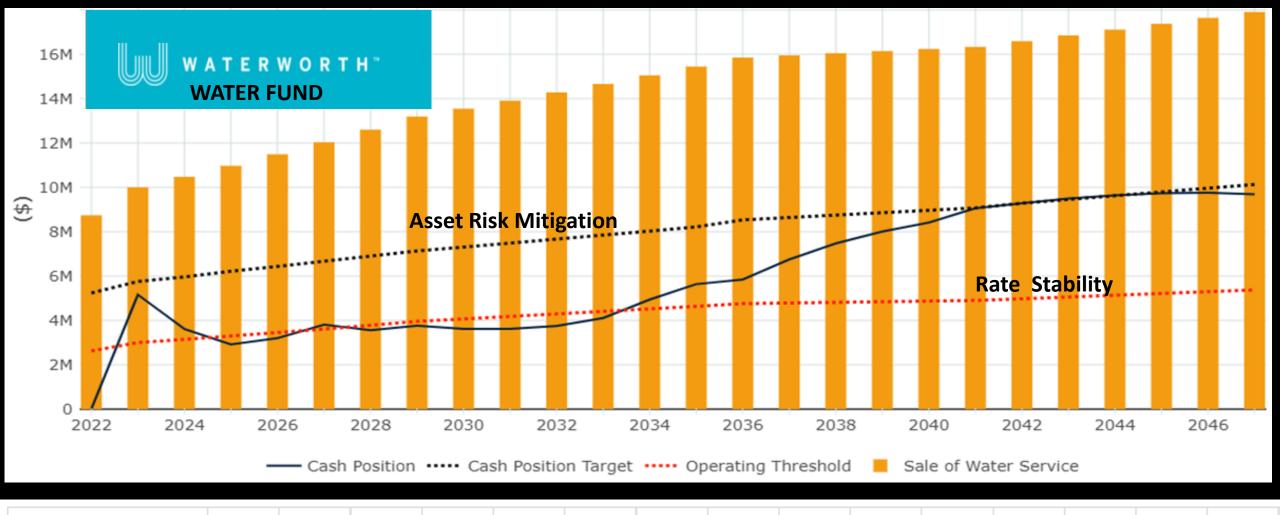
Cost Center	Harrisonburg FY2022	WVWA FY2022	Statewide Group FY2022
Operations	\$29.09	\$35.25	
Debt	\$11.47	\$14.62	
Capital	\$ 8.24	\$16.63	
Total	\$48.80	\$66.50	\$84.25 \$86.47

... WVWA proposes a 3.4% and 4.3% rate increases for water and sewer, respectively FY2023 through FY2033; basis is a \$53M shortfall in capital over the next ten years period.

#2 RATE MANAGEMENT

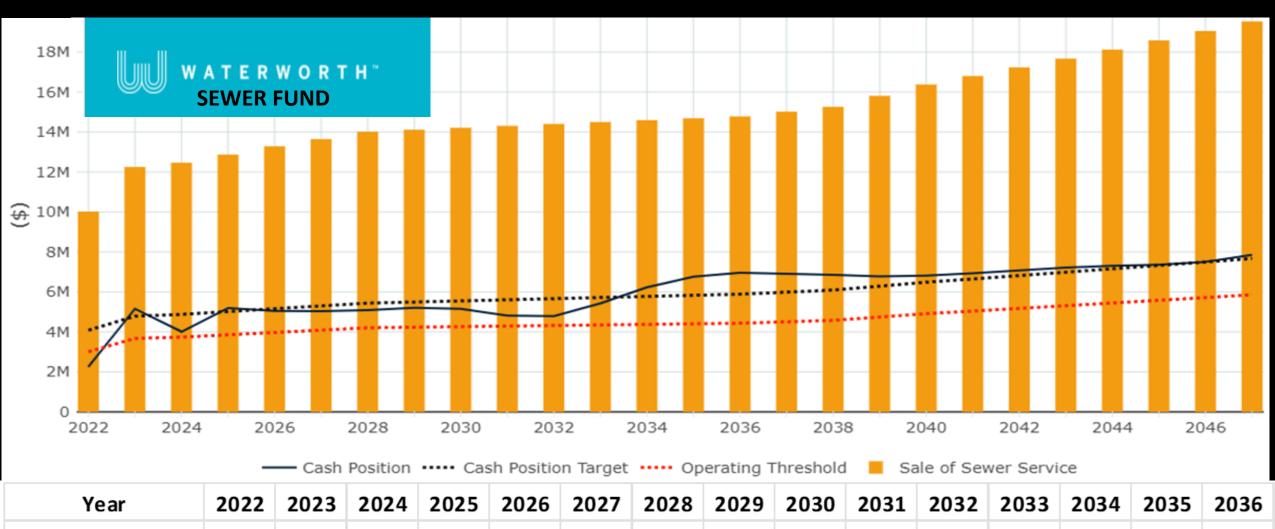


#2 RATE MANAGEMENT



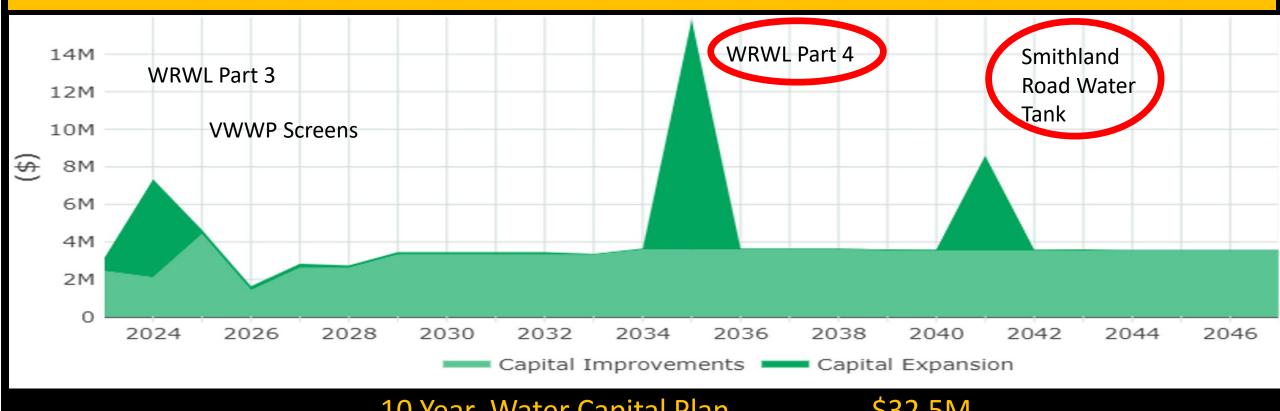
Year	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036
Population Growth	0.00%	0.76%	0.75%	0 74%	0.73%	0.72%	0.71%	0.70%	0.69%	0.68%	0.67%	0.66%	0.65%	0.64%	0.63%
Rate Increase	0.00%	4.00%	4.00%	4.00%	4.00%	4.00%	4.00%	4.00%	2.00%	2.00%	2.00%	2.00%	2.00%	2.00%	2.00%
Total Escalation	0.00%	4.76%	4.75%	4./4%	4./3/0	4.72/0	4.71%	4.70%	۷.69%	2.68%	2.67%	2.66%	2.65%	2.64%	2.63%

#2 RATE MANAGEMENT



Population Growth	1.00%	0.76%	0.75%	0.74%	0.73%	0.72%	0.71%	0.70%	0.69%	0.68%	0.67%	0.66%	0.65%	0.64%	0.63%	
Rate Increase	0.00%	1.00%	1.00%	2.50%	2.50%	2.00%	2.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	
Total Escalation	1.00%	1.76%	1.75%	3.24%	3.23%	2.72%	2.71%	0.70%	0.69%	0.68%	0.67%	0.66%	0.65%	0.64%	0.63%	

#3 ASSET MANAGEMENT



	10 fear Water Capital Plan	352.5 Ι ν Ι
Expansion:	24"-30" New Raw Waterline	\$ 6.1MLoan & Grant
	VWWP Intake Screens	\$ 3.0MLoan
	Others	\$ 2.0MCash
		φ 2.5111 Ga311

\$21.4M---Cash

Replacements

Improvements:



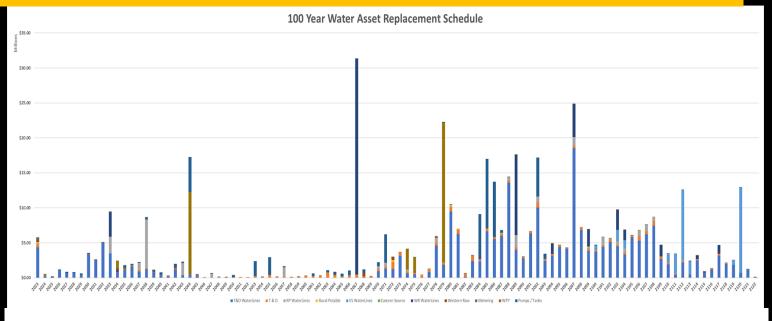
#3 ASSET MANAGEMENT

WATER REPLACEMENT

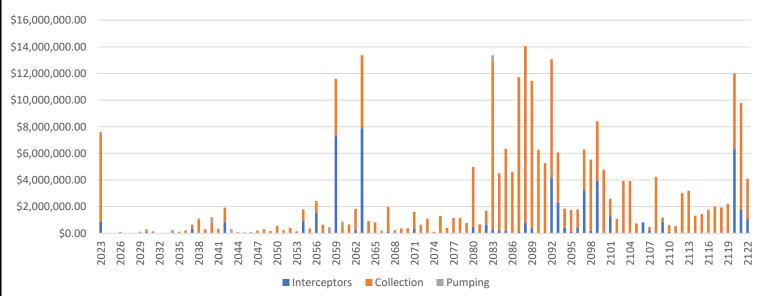
2022 CARV	\$228,507,440	
Years	Replacement Cost	ACSO
0 to 5	\$8,671,656	\$1,734,331
5 to 10	\$12,758,169	\$2,551,634
10 to 25	\$51,711,511	\$3,447,434
0 to 25	\$73,141,335	\$2,925,653
0 to 100	\$474,062,425	\$4,740,624

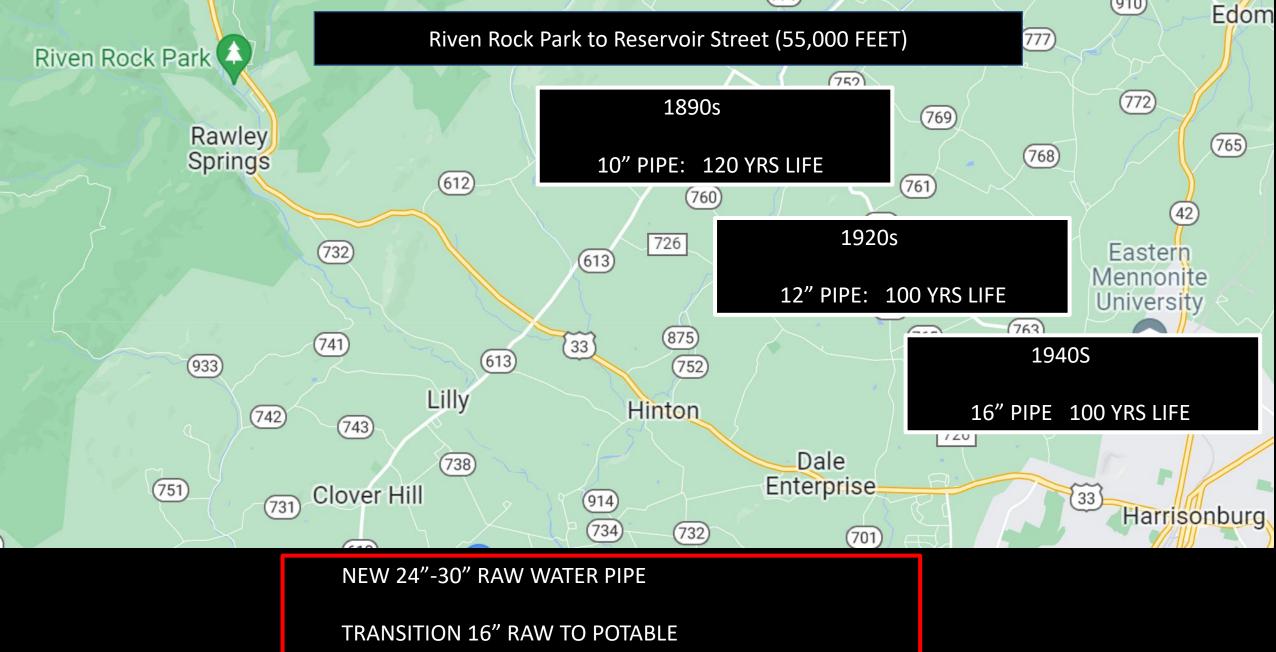
SEWER REPLACEMENT

2022 CARV	\$138,710,912	
Years	Replacement Cost	ACSO
0 to 5	\$7,729,994	\$1,545,999
5 to 10	\$574,182	\$114,836
10 to 25	\$6,931,304	\$462,087
0 to 25	\$15,235,481	\$609,419
0 to 100	\$261,589,469	\$2,615,895



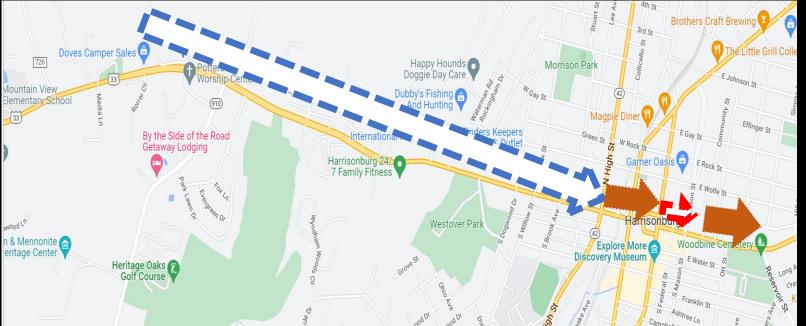






ABANDON 10" & 12" PIPE





1990s WCL to High Street

1990s-2000s RR Park to Cooper's Mountain

> 2010s Belleview to WCL

> > 2020s

West Market St. to Mason St.

2023-2028 Belleview Road to VPGA

> 2029-2033 Court Square Area

2034 VPGA to Cooper's Mountain